8th Grade
Math Vocabulary

Whole Numbers
Addends
Sums
Minuend
Subtrahend
Difference
Factors
Product
Divisor
Dividend
Quotient
Commutative Property
Associative Property
Identity Property
Distributive Property
Zero Property
Transitive Property
Reflexive Property
Symmetric Property
Order of Operations
Exponents
Perfect Squares
Perfect Cubes

Measurement
Meter
Liter
Gram
Metric Ton
Cubic Centimeter
Kilo-
Hecto-
Deca-
Deci-
Centi-
Milli-

Decimals
Decimal
Decimal Point
Tenths
Hundredths
Thousandths
Ten-thousandths
Hundred-thousandths

Integers
Integers
Like terms
Simplify
Variable
Number line
Graph
Quadrants
x-axis
y-axis
Function
Reflection
Line of reflection
Rotation
Translation

Equations and Inequalities
Mathematical expression
Variable
Equation
Evaluate
Inverse operation
Coefficients
Ordered pair
Coordinates
Origin
Quadrants
x-axis
y-axis

Statistics
Frequency
Relative frequencies
Histogram
Range
Mean
Data
Graph
Pictograph
Mode
Median
Quartiles

Fractions and Mixed Numbers
Numerator
Denominator
Lowest Terms
Factors
Fraction
Improper Fraction
Mixed Numbers
Divisibility
Greatest Common Factor (GCF)
Least Common Multiple (LCM)
Prime Numbers
Composite Numbers
Ratio
Rate
Proportion